ANSWER 14 OF 149 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN L6 GI

$$R^{1} R^{2}$$
 OH Applicants Own $(CH_{2})_{n}$ $R^{3}-C-R^{4}$ R^{5} I

One aspect of the invention relates to the title compds. I [wherein R = H, AΒ alkyl, aralkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl, acyl, or sulfonyl; R1 = aryl, or heteroaryl; R2 = RO-alkyl, (R)2N-alkyl, RS-alkyl, RO-cycloalkyl, (R) 2N-cycloalkyl, or RS-cycloalkyl; R3 = H, alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, OR, or F; R4 = H, alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, OR, or F; R5 = an aryl or heteroaryl group; R3 and R4 may be connected through a covalent bond; n = 0, 1, or 2; any stereocenter can be (R), (S), or a mixture]. A second aspect of the invention relates to the use of I as ligands for various mammalian cellular receptors, including dopamine transporters. More broadly, I are (to varying degrees) ligands of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine receptors and transporters. Thereby, I will find use in the treatment of, among others, addiction, anxiety, depression, sexual dysfunction, hypertension, migraine, Alzheimer's disease, obesity, emesis, psychosis, analgesia, schizophrenia, Parkinson's disease, restless leg syndrome, sleeping disorders, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, irritable bowel syndrome, premature ejaculation, menstrual dysphoria syndrome, urinary incontinence, inflammatory pain, neuropathic pain, Lesche-Nyhane disease, Wilson's disease, and Tourette's syndrome. An addnl. aspect of the invention (no claims or data) relates to the synthesis of combinatorial libraries of I, and the screening of those libraries for biol. activity, e.g., in assays based on dopamine transporters. Examples include approx. 14 compds. I, synthetic details for most of these, some biol. activity data for all exemplified I, and syntheses of various intermediates. For instance, 4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid (tosylate salt) underwent a sequence of: (1) N-protection with Cbz, (2) borane reduction of the acid to an alc., (3) protection of the alc. as a TBDMS ether, (4) removal of Cbz from nitrogen, (5) N-acylation with 1-(4-chlorophenyl)cyclobutanecarboxylic acid using PyBOP, NMM, and DMAP, (6) reduction of the amide to an amine using LiAlH4 in THF, and (7) desilylation, to give title compound II. The latter compound bound to norepinephrine transporter (NET) and dopamine transporter (DAT) with IC50 values of <0.1 µM, and at 5-HT transporter (5-HTT) with IC50 of <1 μ M. AN

2002:449648 CAPLUS

DN 137:33220

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New 4,4-disubstituted piperidines, particularly 4-aryl-1-
ΤI
     (arylalkyl)piperidine-4-methanols and derivatives, and methods of use
     thereof as ligands of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine receptors
     and transporters
IN
     Hoemann, Michael Z.
PA
     Sepracor, Inc., USA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 88 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
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     WO 2002046156
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             CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
             GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
             LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH,
             PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA,
             UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AT, BE, CH,
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             BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                            AU 2002-30665
     AU 2002030665
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     US 6656953
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                                 20040722
                                             US 2003-722114
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PRAI US 2000-251651P
                                 20001206
     US 2001-12182
                          A1
                                 20011204
     WO 2001-US47036
                          W
                                 20011204
     MARPAT 137:33220
OS
     436162-16-2P, [1-[2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-methylpropyl]-4-
TΤ
     phenylpiperidin-4-yl]methanol
     RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); PAC (Pharmacological
     activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL
     (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (drug candidate; preparation of 4-aryl-1-(arylalkyl)piperidine-4-methanols
        and derivs. as ligands of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine
        receptors and transporters)
     436162-16-2 CAPLUS
RN
     4-Piperidinemethanol, 1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methylpropyl]-4-phenyl-
CN
     (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
           Me
                            CH_2 - OH
              CH<sub>2</sub>
           Me
     436162-17-3P, 1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(4-hydroxymethyl-4-
IT
     phenylpiperidin-1-yl)ethanol
     RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic
     preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP
     (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)
        (drug candidate; preparation of 4-aryl-1-(arylalkyl)piperidine-4-methanols
        and derivs. as ligands of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine
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receptors and transporters)

RN 436162-17-3 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperidineethanol, α -(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(hydroxymethyl)-4-phenyl-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{Cl} & \text{OH} & \text{Ph} \\ \hline \text{CH-CH}_2 & \text{N} & \text{CH}_2\text{-OH} \end{array}$$

436162-06-0P, [1-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-4-phenylpiperidin-4-yl]methanol 436162-08-2P, [1-(3-Methoxybenzyl)-4-phenylpiperidin-4-yl]methanol 436162-18-4P, Acetic acid [1-[2-acetoxy-2-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-4-phenylpiperidin-4-yl]methyl ester

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(drug candidate; preparation of 4-aryl-1-(arylalkyl)piperidine-4-methanols and derivs. as ligands of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine receptors and transporters)

RN 436162-06-0 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinemethanol, 1-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4-phenyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 436162-08-2 CAPLUS

CN 4-Piperidinemethanol, 1-[(3-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-4-phenyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{N-CH}_2 \\ & \text{Ph} \end{array}$$

RN 436162-18-4 CAPLUS

CN 1-Piperidineethanol, 4-[(acetyloxy)methyl]- α -(4-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-, acetate (ester) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

8/17/05

IT 436162-23-1